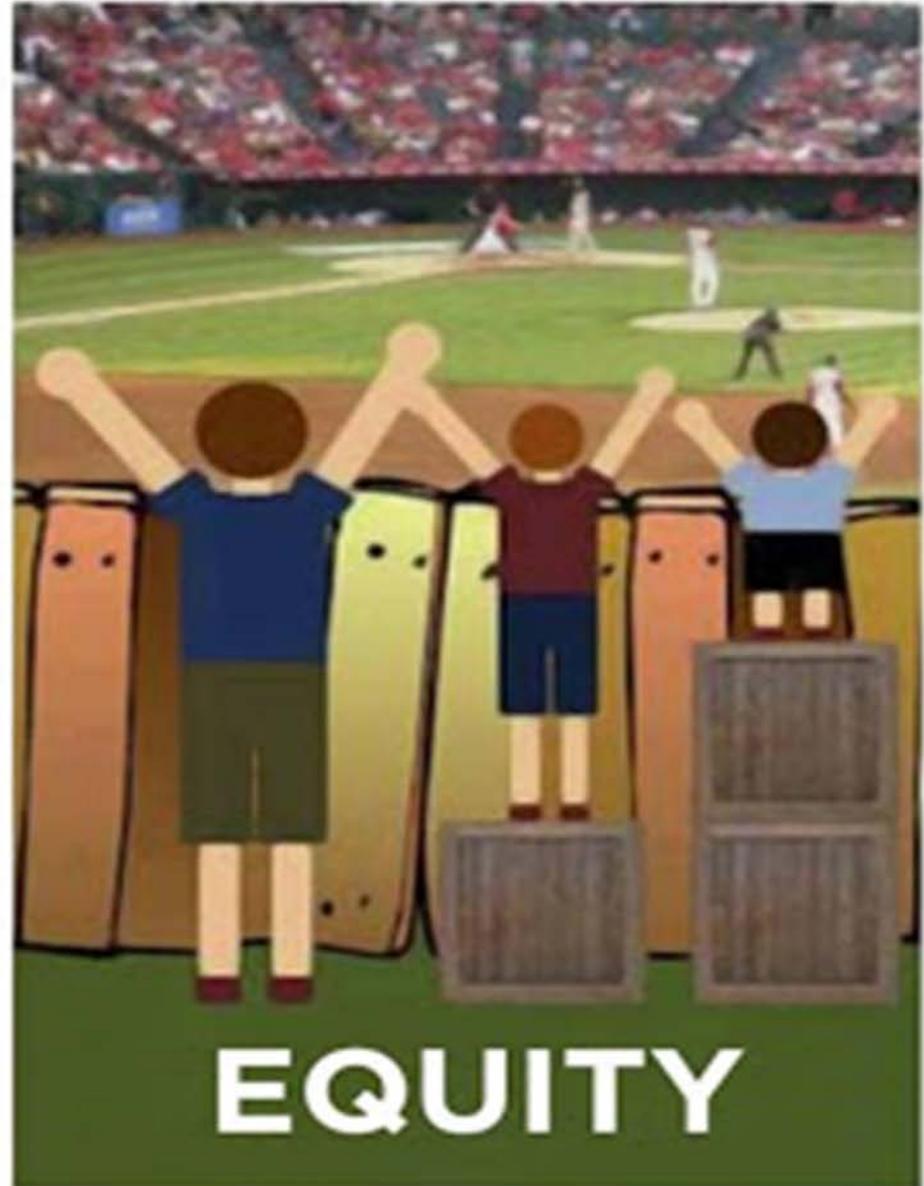


Health Equity Frame



Health Equity Frame

Social Determinants of Health

10-20%
↓

Economic Stability	Neighborhood and Physical Environment	Education	Food	Community and Social Context	Health Care System
Employment	Housing	Literacy	Hunger	Social integration	Health coverage
Income	Transportation	Language	Access to healthy options	Support systems	Provider availability
Expenses	Safety	Early childhood education		Community engagement	Provider linguistic and cultural competency
Debt	Parks	Vocational training		Discrimination	Quality of care
Medical bills	Playgrounds	Higher education			
Support	Walkability				

Discrimination

Discrimination

Discrimination

Discrimination

Bias

Health Outcomes

Mortality, Morbidity, Life Expectancy, Health Care Expenditures, Health Status, Functional Limitations

Health Equity Frame: Role of Racism

The ongoing American practice of systemic racism has resulted in enormous racial and ethnic health disparities

Racial Residential Segregation

Concentration of poverty & health risk

Maldistribution of health and health care assets & resources

Vast differences in health outcomes by zip code (and race)

Health Equity Frame: Place = Race Matters



Where to target health equity system transformation?



Poverty
Housing
Insecurity/Quality
Food insecurity
Environmental
Hazards
Risk of Violence



Provider Shortages
Inadequate
Networks
Transportation
Limited Hours
Fragmented Care
Systems



**Lower quality/
standard of care**
Limited Evidence
Base
Literacy
Language Access
Bias

