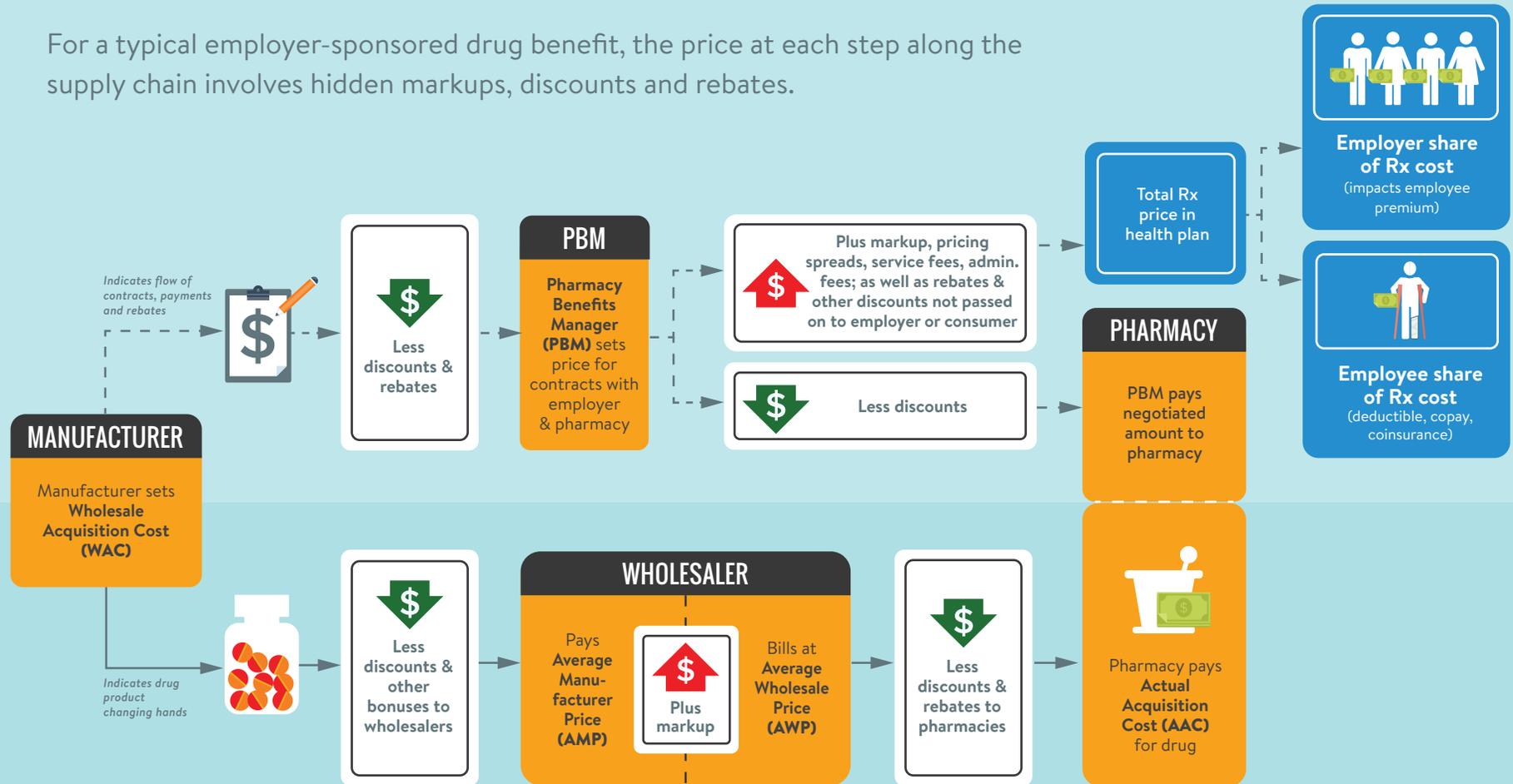


Rx PRICING ALONG THE SUPPLY CHAIN

For a typical employer-sponsored drug benefit, the price at each step along the supply chain involves hidden markups, discounts and rebates.



For details on drug spending and strategies to address, go to:
[HEALTHCAREVALUEHUB.org/Drug-Spending](https://www.healthcarevaluehub.org/Drug-Spending)